

Contents

Acknowledgements.....	8
Abbreviations	9
1. Introduction.....	13
1.1 Aims of the Study.....	13
1.2 Texts.....	14
1.3 The Deuteronomistic History	14
1.4 Monotheism and Syncretism	17
1.5 Methods for the Study	19
1.5.1 Rhetorical Historiography.....	19
1.5.2 Bakhtinian Dialogism and <i>Fortschreibung</i>	21
1.5.3 The Relationship between Texts	23
1.5.4 Extra-Biblical Texts and Archaeological Data	25
1.6 A Review of Previous Study.....	25
2. Saul, the Dead Samuel, and the Woman (1 Samuel 28:3–25).....	29
2.1 Literary Analysis	30
2.1.1 The Structure of the Narrative	30
2.1.2 Implied Condemnations of Saul.....	32
2.1.3 Samuel and the Woman	35
2.1.4 David, the True King.....	38
2.2 Date.....	39
2.3 Religious Setting and Rhetorical Purposes.....	42
2.3.1 Segregation	43
2.3.2 The Rejection of Necromancy and the Redefinition of אלהים	43
2.3.3 The Diminishment of Prophecy.....	45
2.3.4 Emphasis on Davidic Succession and Hopes.....	47

2.4	Summary	48
3.	The Old Prophet's Deceit, Jeroboam's Golden Calves, and the Disobedience of the Man of God (1 Kings 12:25–13:34)	51
3.1	Literary Analysis	52
3.1.1	Who is the True Prophet?	53
3.1.2	Jeroboam and the Old Prophet	54
3.1.3	YHWH's Prohibitions	57
3.2	Date	58
3.3	Religious Setting and Rhetorical Purposes	62
3.3.1	The Origin of the Golden Calves	62
3.3.2	Opposition to Syncretism	66
3.3.3	Rejection of Poly-Yahwism	67
3.3.4	From Images to the Word	70
3.4	Summary	71
4.	YHWH, Baal, and Asherah (1 Kings 18:16–40)	73
4.1	Literary Analysis	73
4.1.1	Confusion between YHWH and Baal	74
4.1.2	Contrasts between YHWH and Baal	75
4.1.3	True God, True Husband	78
4.1.4	Asherah, Baal's Consort	80
4.1.5	YHWH's Devouring Fire	83
4.2	Date	84
4.3	Religious Setting and Rhetorical Purposes	87
4.3.1	YHWH, Baal, and Asherah	87
4.3.1.1	<i>YHWH and Baal</i>	87
4.3.1.2	<i>YHWH and Asherah</i>	88
4.3.1.3	<i>Baal and Asherah</i>	94
4.3.2	YHWH, Gods, and Goddesses	95
4.4	Summary	96

5. Ahab and Saul (1 Kings 22:1–38)	99
5.1 Literary Analysis	100
5.1.1 Similarities between the Narratives of Saul and of Ahab	100
5.1.1.1 <i>1 Sam 15 and 1 Kgs 20</i>	100
5.1.1.2 <i>1 Sam 28 and 1 Kgs 21</i>	101
5.1.1.3 <i>1 Sam 28, 31, and 1 Kgs 22:1–38</i>	102
5.1.2 Connections between 1 Kgs 20, 21, and 22:1–38	104
5.1.2.1 <i>1 Kgs 20 and 21</i>	104
5.1.2.2 <i>1 Kgs 20 and 22:1–38</i>	104
5.1.2.3 <i>1 Kgs 21 and 22:1–38</i>	107
5.1.3 Reading 1 Kgs 22:1–38 with the Stories of Ahab and of Saul	108
5.1.4 Ahab’s Prophets and Saul’s Necromancer	109
5.1.5 The Earthly King Ahab and the Heavenly King YHWH	112
5.2 Date	114
5.3 Religious Setting and Rhetorical Purposes	116
5.3.1 The Divine Council	116
5.3.2 The Problem of YHWH’s Deceit	119
5.4 Summary	120
6. Conclusion	121
Bibliography	124
Indices	141