

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
Table of Contents.....	IX
Abbreviations	XIII

Chapter 1: Introductory Remarks: Place, Aim and Method of Study	1
--	----------

1.1. The place of the present study within existing scholarship	1
1.2. A survey of ‘OT demonology’	2
1.3. Summary observations and implications	11
1.4. Aim of present study	13
1.5. Methodological and procedural remarks	14
1.6. Results of investigation	15

Chapter 2: History of Research of <i>Azazel</i>, <i>Lilith</i>, <i>Deber</i>, <i>Qeteb</i> and <i>Reshef</i>	16
---	-----------

2.1. Introduction	16
2.2. The interpretation of <i>azazel</i>	16
2.2.1. Etymology and the ancient Near East.....	18
2.2.2. Intertestamental Literature: The Book of Enoch	22
2.2.3. Evidence in the Hebrew Bible?	23
2.2.4. Summary <i>azazel</i>	24
2.3. The interpretation of <i>lilith</i> in the Hebrew Bible	24
2.3.1. <i>Lilith</i> in the ancient Near East and post-biblical Judaism.....	26
2.3.2. Summary <i>lilith</i>	30
2.4. History of research on <i>deber</i>	30
2.4.1. <i>Deber</i> in the ancient Near East	32
2.4.1.1. Ebla	32
2.4.1.2. Ugarit.....	33
2.4.2. Summary <i>deber</i>	34
2.5. History of research on <i>qeteb</i>	35
2.5.1 <i>Qeteb</i> in the ancient Near East and post-biblical Judaism.....	37

2.5.1.1. Assyria.....	38
2.5.1.2. Ugarit.....	38
2.5.1.3. Post-biblical Judaism	39
2.5.2. Summary <i>qeteb</i>	40
2.6. History of research on <i>reshef</i>	41
2.6.1. Ebla	41
2.6.2. Egypt	42
2.6.3. Ugarit.....	43
2.6.4. Phoenician and Aramaic evidence.....	45
2.6.5. The interpretation of <i>reshef</i>	46
2.6.6. Summary <i>reshef</i>	52
2.7. Conclusion of History of research of <i>azazel</i> , <i>lilith</i> , <i>deber</i> , <i>qeteb</i> and <i>reshef</i>	53
 Chapter 3: <i>Azazel</i> in the Hebrew Bible.....	55
3.1. Introduction	55
3.2. Leviticus 16:8, 10 and 26.....	55
3.3. Conclusion of <i>azazel</i>	62
 Chapter 4: <i>Lilith</i> in Context. An Examination of Terms Related to it in Isaiah 34 and Other Contexts	63
4.1. Introduction	63
4.2. Isaiah 34	63
4.2.1. Isa 34:1-7	64
4.2.2. Isa 34:8-13b	68
4.2.2.1. קְפֹד and קָאָת	70
4.2.2.2. עֲרָב and נִשְׁׂוּף	72
4.2.3. Isa 34:13c-15	72
4.2.3.1. חַנִּים	73
4.2.3.2. בְּנוֹת יְעֵנָה	75
4.2.3.3. אַיִלִים and צַדִּים	77
4.2.3.4. The שְׁטִיר	79
4.2.3.4.1. Leviticus 17:7	80
4.2.3.4.2. 2 Chronicles 11:15	82
4.2.3.4.3. 2 Kings 23:8	84
4.2.3.5. לִלִּית	90
4.2.3.6. קְפֹדוֹת and גִּיזָּות	92
4.2.4. Isa 34:16-17	93
4.3. Conclusion of <i>lilith</i>	94

Chapter 5: <i>Deber</i> in the Hebrew Bible	96
5.1. Introduction	96
5.2. Passages generally considered to contain <i>Deber</i> as a demon	97
5.2.1. Psalm 91:1-6	97
5.2.2. Hosea 13:1-14:1	101
5.2.3. Habakkuk 3:5	104
5.2.4. Summary of <i>deber</i> in Hab 3, Hos 13 and Ps 91.....	108
5.3. <i>Deber</i> in Jeremiah	109
5.3.1. Jeremiah 14:12	110
5.3.2. Jeremiah 21:6, 7 and 9	114
5.3.3. Jeremiah 24:10	117
5.3.4. Jeremiah 27:8, 13 and 28:8.....	117
5.3.5. Jeremiah 29:17, 18.....	120
5.3.6. Jeremiah 32:24, 36.....	122
5.3.7. Jeremiah 34:17	123
5.3.8. Jeremiah 38:2	125
5.3.9. Jeremiah 42:17, 22 and 44:13	125
5.3.10. Summary of occurrences of <i>deber</i> in Jeremiah.....	126
5.4. <i>Deber</i> in Ezekiel	128
5.4.1. Ezekiel 5:12 and 17.....	128
5.4.2. Ezekiel 6:11 and 12.....	132
5.4.3. Ezekiel 7:15	134
5.4.4. Ezekiel 12:16(1-16)	135
5.4.5. Ezekiel 14:19 and 21.....	137
5.4.6. Ezekiel 28:23.....	139
5.4.7. Ezekiel 33:27 (33:23-29).....	140
5.4.8. Ezekiel 38:22.....	144
5.4.9. Summary of occurrences of <i>deber</i> in Ezekiel.....	148
5.5. Other occurrences of <i>deber</i>	150
5.5.1. Exodus 5:3	150
5.5.2. Exodus 9:3, 15.....	154
5.5.3. Leviticus 26:25.....	157
5.5.4. Deuteronomy 28:21	159
5.5.5. Numbers 14:12	162
5.5.6. 2 Samuel 24:13-15 // 1 Chronicles 21:12-14.....	164
5.5.7. 1 Kings 8:37 and 2 Chronicles 6:28	167
5.5.8. 2 Chronicles 7:13	169
5.5.9. 2 Chronicles 20:9	169
5.5.10. Psalm 78.....	170
5.5.11. Amos 4:10.....	172
5.5.12. Summary of other occurrences of <i>deber</i>	175
5.6. Conclusion of <i>deber</i>	175

Chapter 6: <i>Qeteb</i> in the Hebrew Bible.....	177
6.1. Introduction	177
6.2. Psalm 91:6	177
6.3. Hosea 13:14	178
6.4. Deuteronomy 32:24	178
6.5. Isaiah 28:2	185
6.6. Conclusion of <i>qeteb</i>	192
 Chapter 7: <i>Reshef</i> in the Hebrew Bible.....	 194
7.1. Introduction	194
7.2. Deuteronomy 32.....	194
7.3. Habakkuk 3.....	195
7.4. Psalm 78:48	195
7.5. Psalm 76:4	196
7.6. Job 5:7	201
7.7. Canticles 8:6	207
7.8. Conclusion of <i>reshef</i>	211
 Main Conclusion of Investigation	 213
Appendix: Reshef in the Ritual Texts of Ugarit	219
 Bibliography.....	 235
Source Index	249
Authors Index	259
Subject Index	261