

Content

Acknowledgements	9
Introduction	10
I: Assessing Religious Competition in the Third Century: Methods and Approaches	19
<i>Daniel C. Ullucci</i>	
What Did He Say?	
The Ideas of Religious Experts and the 99 %	21
<i>Heidi Marx-Wolf</i>	
Pythagoras the Theurgist	
Porphyry and Iamblichus on the Role of Ritual in the Philosophical Life	32
<i>Arthur P. Urbano</i>	
Narratives of Decline and Renewal in the Writing of Philosophical History	39
<i>Steven J. Larson</i>	
The Trouble with Religious Tolerance in Roman Antiquity	50
<i>Kevin M. McGinnis</i>	
Sanctifying Interpretation	
The Christian Interpreter as Priest in Origen	60
<i>Andrew B. McGowan</i>	
Rehashing the Leftovers of Idols	
Cyprian and Early Christian Constructions of Sacrifice	69

II: Ritual Space and Practice	79
<i>Gregg E. Gardner</i>	
Competitive Giving in the Third Century CE	
Early Rabbinic Approaches to Greco-Roman Civic Benefaction	81
<i>Nathaniel P. DesRosiers</i>	
Oath and Anti-Oath	
Alternating Forms of Community Building in the Third Century	93
<i>Jordan D. Rosenblum and Daniel C. Ullucci</i>	
Qualifying Rabbinic Ritual Agents	
Cognitive Science and the Early Rabbinic Kitchen	105
<i>Lily C. Vuong</i>	
The Temple Persists	
Collective Memories of the Jewish Temple in Christian Narrative	
Imagination	115
<i>Jacob A. Latham</i>	
Battling Bishops, the Roman Aristocracy, and the Contestation of Civic	
Space in Late Antique Rome	126
III: Modes of Competition	139
<i>Karen B. Stern</i>	
Inscription as Religious Competition in Third-Century Syria	141
<i>Gil P. Klein</i>	
Spatial Struggle	
Intercity Relations and the Topography of Intra-Rabbinic Competition	153
<i>Ari Finkelstein</i>	
The Use of Jews in Julian's Program	
"Dying for the Law" in the Letter to Theodorus – A Case Study	168
<i>Todd S. Berzon</i>	
Heresiology as Ethnography	
Theorising Christian Difference	179
<i>Todd C. Krulak</i>	
The Damascian Dichotomy	
Contention and Concord in the History of Late Platonism	192

Ross S. Kraemer

Gendering (the) Competition

**Religious Competition in the Third Century: Jews, Christians, and the
Greco-Roman World 200**

List of Abbreviations 220

Collected Bibliography 223

List of Contributors 247

Index 252